

**Topic Title**: Swords and Sandals Rocks and Soil **Year Group**: 3 **Academic Year**: 2020-2021

**Science Intent:** Children will discover the different types of rocks and how they are formed. Children will compare and group rocks based on appearance and simple properties. They will learn how fossils are formed and learn about palaeontology. Children will understand how soil is formed and then investigate the permeability of different types of soil.

Prior Scientific Learning/Linked Topics:	Literacy Links (including texts/media	Maths Links: Measurement and Statistics, Graphs, Venn diagrams,			
	used):	Carroll diagrams			
Y2 Great Fire of London -Everyday	Romulus and Remus				
materials - Rocks	Boudicca	Roman Numerals			
	Romans on the Rampage				
	Working Scientifically				
Scientific Knowledge	Observing and Measuring over time	Identifying, classifying and	Comparative and fair	Research	
		grouping	testing		
			(controlled investigations)		
	Questioning and enquiry planning.	Identifying, grouping and	Investigating	Begin to	
<ul> <li>Compare and group together</li> </ul>	Ask some relevant questions and use	classifying	Set up some simple	recognise when	
different kinds of rocks	different types of scientific enquiries	Begin to identify	practical enquiries,	and how	
(including those in the locality)	to answer them.	differences, similarities or	comparative and fair tests.	secondary	
on the basis of appearance and	Observing + measuring	changes related to simple	Begin to recognise when a	sources might	
simple physical properties	Pattern seeking	scientific ideas and	simple fair test is	help to answer	
<ul> <li>Describe in simple terms how</li> </ul>	Begin to make systematic and careful	processes.	necessary and help to	questions that	
fossils are formed when things	observations and, where appropriate,	Begin to talk about criteria	decide how to set it up.	cannot be	
that have lived are trapped	take accurate measurements using	for grouping, sorting and	Begin to think of more	answered	
within rock	standard units, using a range of	classifying and use simple	than one variable factor	through practical	
<ul> <li>Recognise that soils are made</li> </ul>	equipment.	keys.		investigations.	
from rocks and organic matter.	Recording and reporting findings	Begin to compare and			



Gather, record, and begin to classify					
and present data in a variety of ways					
to help in answering questions.					
Begin to record findings using simple					
scientific language, drawings, labelled					
diagrams, keys, bar charts and tables.					
Begin to report on findings from					
enquiries, including oral and written					
explanations, displays or					
presentations of results and					
conclusions.					
B					

Begin to use notes, simple tables and standard units and help to decide how to record and analyse their data.

Begin to record results in tables and bar charts.

## Conclusions

Use results to draw simple conclusions, make predictions for new values, suggest improvements and raise further questions.
Use straightforward scientific evidence to answer questions or to support their findings
Begin to look for changes, patterns, similarities and differences in their data in order to draw simple conclusions and answer questions.

group according to behaviour or properties, based on testing.



## Content:

- To be able to identify naturally occurring rocks and explore their uses
- To be able to group rocks according to their characteristics.
- To be able to explain the three different types of rocks and how they are formed
- To be able to plan, carry out and evaluate experiments to compare rocks.
- To identify rocks that are used for particular purposes
- To explore soil and how it is formed.
- To explore what fossils are and how they are formed
- To be able to identify fossilised remains.

## Key Vocabulary:

Natural, Man-Made, Properties, Characteristics, Erosion, Permeability, Igneous, Metamorphic, Sedimentary, Particles, Sandy, Clay, Layers, Fossil, Palaeontologist, Prehistoric, Compression.

Stunning Start/Marvellous Middle/Fabulous Finish:	OAA/Trips/Visits/Visitors:	